

APA Style

Referencing

Part 1: In-text Citation

Use after every **direct** quote and after each **paraphrased** section. (author's last name, p. #). If a book or website has no author then the first few words of the title are used.

Part 2: Reference list

Use at the end of essay, listing alphabetically by author's last name.

eg.

Fridell, Ron. (2001). *Terrorism: political violence at home and abroad*. New Jersey: Enslow Publishers Inc.

Ha, T. (2001, January 11). Scientists colour cosmos bluish green. *The Globe and Mail*. A3.

Book with no author:

The Canadian global almanac. (2001). Toronto: Global Press.

Book with one author:

Fridell, Ron. (2001). *Terrorism: political violence at home and abroad*. New Jersey: Enslow Publishers Inc.

Book with two authors:

Cartlidge, C. And Clark, C. (2001). *The central Asian states*. California: Lucent Books.

Book with six or more authors:

Lean, G., et al. (1990). *Atlas of the environment*. New York: Prentice-Hall Press.

Book prepared by an editor:

Egendorf, L.[Ed.]. (2000). *The third world*. California: Greenhaven Press.

Article from a magazine (give volume # if available):

Millard, C. (2001, July). Keepers of the faith. *National Geographic*. 11, 110-125.

Article from a newspaper with author:

Ha, T. (2001, January 11). Scientists colour cosmos bluish green. *The Globe and Mail*. A3.

Article from a newspaper with no author:

Hacklers protest bomb. (2003, January 4). *Toronto Sun*, C4.

Article with author from print encyclopedia:

Smith, W. (1996). Cotton. In *World Book* (Vol. 4, pp. 1086-1093). Chicago: World Book.

Article, no author, from print encyclopedia:

Chile. (1994). In *Encyclopedia of World Geography*. (Vol. 4, pp. 605-606). New York: Marshal Cavendish.

Article with author from encyclopedia on CD-ROM:

Smith, W. Cotton. (1995). In *Grolier Multimedia Encyclopedia*. [CD-ROM]. 1999 edition. New York: Grolier.

Encyclopedia article with author from online database:

Horvath, D. (2001). Images from a space shuttle. In *World Book Online*. Retrieved September 9, 2001, from World Book Online database.

Magazine article with author from online database:

Schneller, Johanna. (1998, January 11). Happily ever after. *Us*. Retrieved November 6, 2000, from Electric Library online database.

Web site, with author and date of posting (substitute n.d. if no date given):

Schrock, K. (2001, November 10). *Kathy Schrock's guide for educators*. Retrieved August 8, 2003, from <http://www.discoveryschool/schrock.com>.

Web site, no author:

New child vaccine gets funding boost. (2001). Retrieved March 21, 2001, from http://news.ninemsn.com.au/health/story_13178.asp

Videotape:

CBC. (Producer). (2000). Yugoslavia after Milosevic: Tentative hope. *CBC News in Review*, December, 2000. [Videocassette]. Canadian Broadcasting Corporation.

Pamphlet:

Saving our youth. (1992). [Pamphlet]. *Just Say No Foundation*.

Interview, Personal:

These are not included in the **References List** but are cited within the text only. (M. Huxley, personal interview, 2003, June 3).